

## How to Best Utilize Your JATC Accountant

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#### I. Role and Function of the JATC Auditor

- Auditor's objective and responsibility
  - Opinion of financial statements
  - Compliance with ERISA'S provisions?

## II. Conducting The Audit

#### Planning

- Information gathering
- Consideration of fraud
- Establishing materiality

## II. Conducting the Audit (cont'd)

- JATCs Internal Control Structure
  - Understanding of controls
  - Establish tests to be performed
- Obtaining Audit Evidence
  - Extent of testing

### III. Changing Role of Auditors

- Detecting Fraud
- SAS 99, Consideration of Fraud in a Financial Statement Audit
  - Discussion among audit team
  - Obtain information to identify risk of fraud
  - Inquiries of management and others
  - Consider fraud factors

## III. Changing Role of Auditors (cont'd)

- Detecting prohibited transactions
  - What is the auditors role and responsibility?

## IV. Auditor's Interrelation with Other Service Providers

- Administrative Staff
- Attorney

## V. Trustees and Administrators Interaction with Auditors

- Communication is critical
  - Engagement letters
- Management representation letters

## V. Trustees and Administrators Interaction with Auditors (cont'd)

- Should an audit committee be established?
  - Composition of audit committee
  - Function of committee
    - Meetings with administrator
    - Meeting with JATC controller
    - Meetings with auditors
    - Useful inquiries/questions

## V. Trustees and Administrators Interaction with Auditors (cont'd)

- Function of committee
  - Pre-audit meeting
    - Discuss audit plan
    - Discuss audit of trustee expenses
    - Discuss procedures to be performed to identify "party in interest transactions" and "prohibited transactions"

## V. Trustees and Administrators Interaction with Auditors (cont'd)

- Function of committee
  - Post-audit meeting
  - Review financial statements
    - Review management letter and follow up on previous recommendations
      - Ask probing questions
        - Where do we need strengthening?
        - Where might we have exposure?
        - Were there deviations in your audit plan based on your tests of controls?

### VI. Management Letters

- What are management letter comments?
  - Audit Standards require communication of deficiencies in the design and operation of the internal control structure.
  - Reportable Conditions Two Types
    - Design deficiencies
    - Operation deficiencies
  - Material Weaknesses
    - Reportable conditions of greater magnitude
  - Material weaknesses do not have to be separated apprentice committee should request auditor to identify these
  - Other matters to be communicated

### VII. Understanding the Annual Report

- Auditor's Opinion
  - Unqualified opinion
  - Qualified opinion
    - Departure from GAAP
    - Scope limitation

## VII. Understanding the Annual Report (cont'd)

- Financial Statements
  - Statement of Net Assets
  - Statement of Changes in Net Assets
  - Footnote Disclosures

#### Sample Hawaii Health and Welfare Fund Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2004 and 2003

December 31, 2004 and	2004	2003
Assets		
Cash		
Checking	\$ 475,151	\$ 45,755
Money market accounts	897,545	989,555
Total cash	1,372,696	1,035,310
Receivables		
Employer contributions	1,548,484	1,687,777
Accrued investment income	101,595	98,555
Total receivables	1,650,079	1,786,332
Investments	30,388,036	30,454,448
Property and equipment, net	125,000	136,555
Other assets	3,254	7,854
Total assets	33,539,065	33,420,499
Liabilities		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	48,505	65,644
Due to broker	54,565	90,808
Due to Hawaii Pension Fund	98,050	45,844
Deferred income	42,555	69,888
Total liabilities	243,675	272,184
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 33,295,390	\$ 33,148,315

#### Sample Hawaii Health and Welfare Fund Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years Ended December 31, 2004 and 2003

	2004	2003
Additions		
Investment income		
Interest and dividends	\$ 1,645,515	\$ 1,805,004
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value		
of investments	(450,554)	682,000
	1,194,961	2,487,004
Less investment expenses	(31,505)	(32,505)
Net investment income	1,163,456	2,454,499
Contributions		
Employers	18,378,876	16,484,555
Self-pay participants	705,484	700,454
Other income	544	3,265
Total additions	20,248,360	19,642,773
Deductions		
Benefit payments		
Health claims	16,478,505	15,448,555
Prescription drugs	2,845,444	2,654,455
Life insurance premiums	95,878	104,445
Total benefit payments	19,419,827	18,207,455
Administrative expenses	681,458	651,545
Total deductions	20,101,285	18,859,000
Net increase	147,075	74,748
Net assets available for benefits		
Beginning of year	33,148,315	33,073,567
End of year	<u>\$33,295,390</u>	\$33,148,315

#### Sample Hawaii Health and Welfare Fund Statements of Plan Benefit Obligations

December 31, 2004 and 2003

	2004	2003
Amounts currently payable Claims payable, claims incurred but not reported and premiums due to insurer	\$ 4,028,545	\$ 4,413,999
Other obligations for current benefit coverage - at present value of estimated amounts, net of amounts currently payable		
Accumulated eligibility credits	9,497,605	8,713,605
Postretirement benefit obligations - net of amounts currently payable		
Current retirees, beneficiaries and dependents	25,458,404	21,050,444
Other participants fully eligible for benefits	6,526,454	2,540,505
Other participants not yet fully eligible for benefits	36,995,897	28,264,751
Total postretirement benefit obligations	68,980,755	51,855,700
Total plan benefit obligations	\$ 82,506,905	\$ 64,983,304

#### Sample Hawaii Health and Welfare Fund Statements of Changes in Plan Benefit Obligations

Years Ended December 31, 2004 and 2003

	2004	2003
Amounts currently payable Balance at beginning of year Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to changes	\$ 4,413,999	\$ 3,208,545
in claims payable, claims incurred but not reported and insurance premiums due  Balance at end of year	(385,454) 4,028,545	1,205,454 4,413,999
Other obligations for current benefit coverage - at present value of estimated amounts, net of amounts currently payable		
Balance at beginning of year Increase during the year attributable to changes in	8,713,605	6,908,555
accumulated eligibility credits	784,000	1,805,050
Balance at end of year	9,497,605	8,713,605
Postretirement benefit obligations - net of amounts currently payable		
Balance at beginning of year Increase during the year attributable to	51,855,700	32,000,505
Benefits earned	3,540,505	7,884,595
Actuarial experience losses	805,000	125,005
Changes in actuarial assumptions	12,454,550	4,000,545
Plan amendments	325,000	7,845,050
Balance at end of year	68,980,755	51,855,700
Total plan benefit obligations	\$ 82,506,905	\$ 64,983,304

### VIII. Evaluating Auditor Services

- Experience and qualifications of auditor
- Timeliness
- Proactive in providing advice and information
- Independence



# IAN MACKAY Director